



Private Information Leakage on the Mobile Web

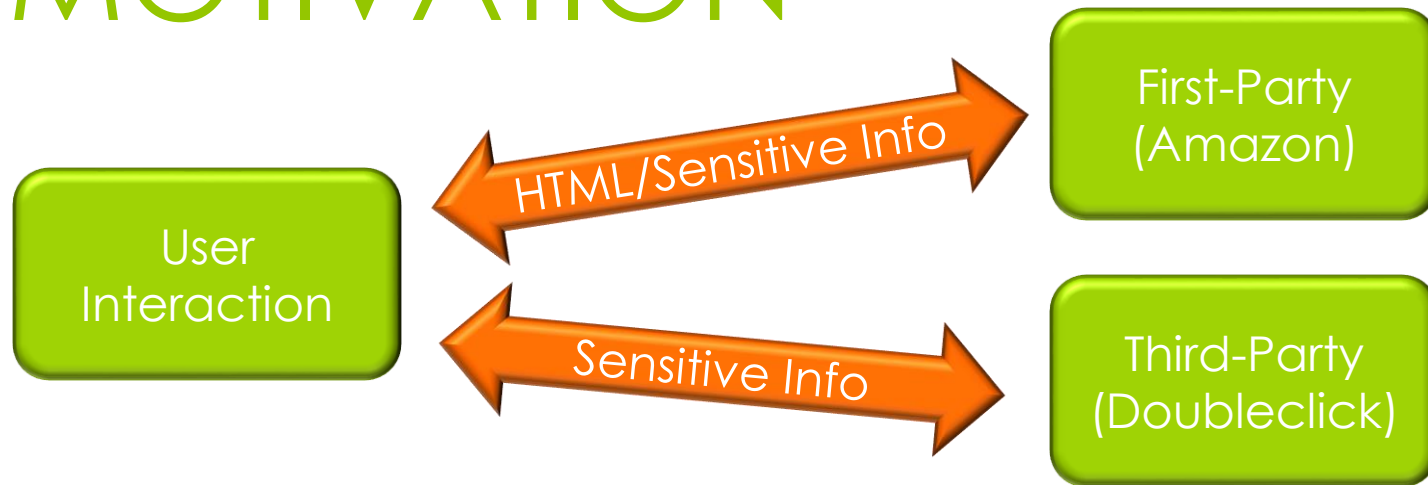
Zach Azar, Stephen Rice,
Amanda Kirk, Yipu Wang

Introduction

- Goals:
 - Investigate the leakage of private information to third parties
 - Mobile Websites
 - Leakage via HTTP Requests
- What sensitive information leaks?
- Who does it leak to?
- How does it leak?

Introduction to Web Tracking

MOTIVATION



- “56% of 120 popular sites in our study (75% if you include user ids) directly leak sensitive and identification information to third party aggregators.”

Privacy Leakage vs. Protection Measures: The Growing Disconnect by Balachander Krishnamurthy, et al.

Third Party Leakage


GET	http://ad.doubleclick.net/adj/...radio;ag=30;gnd=1;zip=12201;artist=R53599;genre=rock;...
Referer	http://www.amazon.com/...

Example of information leakage through the GET URL

GET	http://ad.doubleclick.net/?l=7654&sz=200x250...
Referer	http://www.amazon.com/hserver/age=30/zip=12201/gender=M/...

Example of information leakage through the Referer

Krishnamurthy's Previous Work

	Desktop	Mobile
Online Social Network (OSN)		
Non-OSN		

Krishnamurthy's Results of Desktop Web Tracking

Leakage of Personal Information Via Web Sites Across Categories

Category	Sites w/ Direct Leakage	Action				
		Create Account	Login/ Navig.	View/ Edit Profile	Input Content	Sens. Search
Health	9	0	1	0	0	9
Travel	9	0	1	0	0	9
Employment	8	0	2	2	7	0
OSN	7	0	3	5	0	0
Arts	7	0	3	4	1	0
Relationships	7	0	3	2	2	0
News	5	0	5	0	0	0
PhotoShare	4	3	3	0	1	0
Sports	4	1	2	0	1	0
Shopping	3	0	2	0	2	0
AgeGroups	2	0	1	1	0	0
VideoGames	2	0	1	1	0	0
Tot. Sites/Cat.	67/12	4/2	27/12	15/6	14/6	18/2

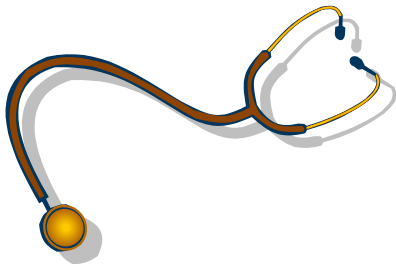
Foundational Work

Project Setup

- Data Gathering Methodology
 - What types of sites do we look at?
 - How do we choose specific sites?
 - How do we ensure consistency across our data set?

Categories

Health (Stephen)



Travel (Amanda)



Shopping (Yipu)



Relationships (Zach)



Choosing the Websites

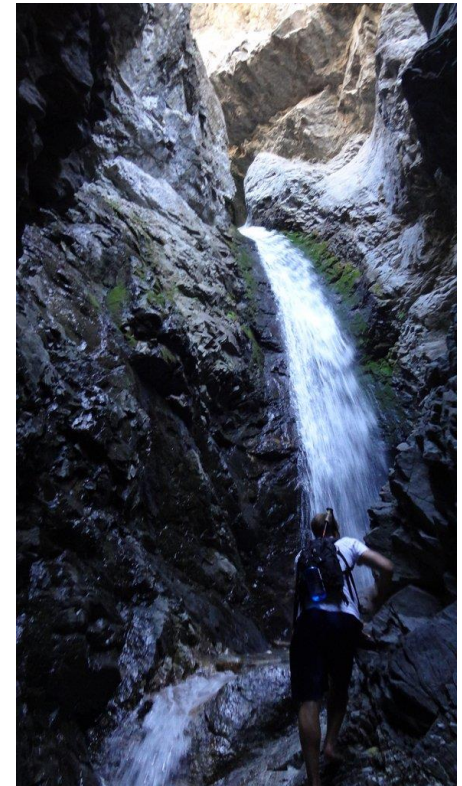
- Alexa
 - Ranks sites via popularity and use
- Our Criteria:
 - One of the top ranked sites
 - Does not require payment for registration
 - U.S. Based, Website in English
 - Not an Online Social Network (OSN)

Websites Chosen

Health	Relationships	Travel	Shopping
nih.gov	okcupid.com	agoda.com	amazon.com
webmd.com	pof.com	expedia.com	ebay.com
mayoclinic.com	kiss.com	booking.com	netflix.com
ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/ pubmed	datehookup.com	hotels.com	walmart.com
myfitnesspal.com	friendfinder.com	tripadvisor.com	cv.com

Test User

- Meet Mathew Lamar Anderson
 - User Name: LambDUHyhn
 - DOB: 9/12/1988
 - E-mail: lambduhyhn@gmail.com
 - Likes: Batman, Eric Clapton, Sushi
 - Also contained information about social habits, drug and alcohol use, dating profiles and lyme disease



Data Collection & Analysis

Model / Experiment Setup / Tools Used



Mobile Device



Computer & Fiddler

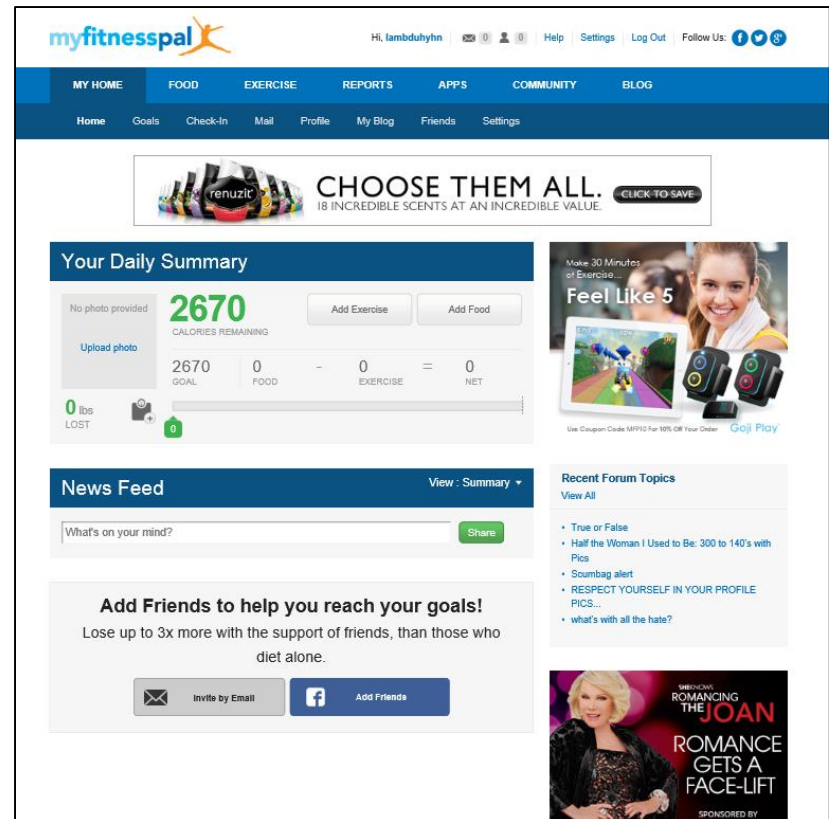


The Internet

- Utilize the computer as a proxy server for the mobile device
- Fiddler allowed us to intercept, save and analyze the collected data

Web Crawls

- Each Crawl followed a set of procedures
 - Act like a normal user
 - Create Accounts
 - Search
 - Navigate Pages
 - Edit Profiles
 - Record actions in a roadmap document



The screenshot displays the MyFitnessPal user interface. At the top, the user is logged in as 'Hi, lambduhyhn' with navigation links for Home, Goals, Check-in, Mail, Profile, My Blog, Friends, and Settings. The main navigation bar includes sections for MY HOME, FOOD, EXERCISE, REPORTS, APPS, COMMUNITY, and BLOG. A promotional banner for 'reuzil' offers '18 INCREDIBLE SCENTS AT AN INCREDIBLE VALUE'. The 'Your Daily Summary' section shows 2670 calories remaining, with a goal of 2670, 0 food, 0 exercise, and 0 net. Below this is a 'News Feed' with a 'Share' button and a prompt to 'Add Friends to help you reach your goals!'. A 'Recent Forum Topics' section lists several discussion points. At the bottom right, there is a sponsored advertisement for 'ROMANCING THE JOAN'.

Fiddler Example

The screenshot displays the Fiddler Web Debugger interface. The top menu includes File, Edit, Rules, Tools, View, and Help. The main toolbar contains various icons for actions like Win8 Config, Replay, Go, Stream, Decode, and AutoResponder. The central pane is divided into two main sections: a list of intercepted requests and a detailed view of the selected request.

Request List:

#	Result	Protocol	Host	URL
853	200	HTTP	www.myfitnesspal.com	/exercise/diary/lambd...
854	200	HTTP	secure-au.imrworldwide.com	/cgi-bin/m?ci=gorillana...
855	200	HTTP	ax-us-east.amazon-adsys...	/e/dtb/bid?src=1092&...
856	200	HTTP	www.google-analytics.com	/__utm.gif?utmwv=5...
857	200	HTTP	www.google-analytics.com	/__utm.gif?utmwv=5...
858	200	HTTP	pubads.g.doubleclick.net	/gampad/ads?gdfp_re...
859	204	HTTP	b.scorecardresearch.com	/b?c1=2&c2=1547633...
860	200	HTTP	d34yn14tavczy0.dcloudfront...	/assets/jquery.yui/bg...
861	200	HTTP	pubads.g.doubleclick.net	/gampad/ads?gdfp_re...
862	200	HTTP	us-ads.openx.net	/w/1.0/jstag
863	304	HTTP	media.admob.com	/formats/templates.js
864	200	HTTP	googleads.g.doubleclick.net	/simgad/14965671017...
865	304	HTTP	pagead2.googleadsyndication...	/pagead/images/adc-i...
866	200	HTTP	cm.g.doubleclick.net	/push?client=ca-pub-9...
867	302	HTTP	connexity.net	/c/cse?a=Q&b=2d&go...
868	200	HTTP	go.revalu.net	/flip/2/c=iZ_r=RealVu...
869	200	HTTP	us-ads.openx.net	/w/1.0/acj?o=843984...
870	200	HTTP	urs.microsoft.com	:443
871	200	HTTP	cm.g.doubleclick.net	/pixel?google_pid=con...
872	204	HTTP	csi.gstatic.com	/csi?v=3&s=gmob&act...
873	200	HTTP	us-u.openx.net	/w/1.0/pd?plm=3&ph...
874	200	HTTP	us-ads.openx.net	/w/1.0/ri?ts=1fHJhaW...
875	200	HTTP	c1.rfihub.net	/creative/462317_634...
876	200	HTTP	secure-us.imrworldwide.com	/cgi-bin/m?ci=us-rocke...
877	200	HTTP	inw-655.inw-r1b1.rfihub.com	/bn/mbk.js?ai=462317...
878	302	HTTP	p.brilig.com	/contact/bct?pid=f9b6...
879	502	HTTP	syndication.mmsmm.com	/mmnt.php?mm_pub=...
880	200	HTTP	adadvisor.net	/adscores/g.js?sid=92...
881	200	HTTP	Tunnel to	urs.microsoft.com:443
882	304	HTTP	c1.rfihub.net	/adChoicesJs/rfacNew.js
883	302	HTTP	ox-m.d.chango.com	/m/ox
884	200	HTTP	openx.admailtiser.com	/match?mrbyus=true&...
885	302	HTTP	p.rfihub.com	/cm?in=1&pub=25
886	302	HTTP	a.rfihub.com	/ca.gif?rb=930&ca=2...
887	200	HTTP	go.revalu.net	/flip/2/c=iZ_r=RealVu...
888	302	HTTP	cm.g.doubleclick.net	/pixel?google_pid=f&...

Request Headers:

```
GET /gampad/ads?gdfp_req=1&comelator=2525512039865770&output=json_html&callback=callbackProxy&impl=ff&iu=%2F1033141%2Fca-pub-8033683427063754%2Fexercise diary_72&x90&sz=72&x90&cookie-ID%3D3D260793cfb43472cf%3A7%3D1382396749%3AS%3D3DALNI_MZ6aRN3P4nXjrudtAstSgiazR0YyQ&mt=1382396762&dt=1382396762&95&cc=100&bw=1024&bih=1554&oid=38&adx=148&ady=193&adk=3439624703&gvt=v2&oe=utf-8&fi=1&tz=-360&u_his=8&u_java=true&u_h=1280&u_w=768&u_ah=1280&u_aw=768&u_cd=24&flash=0&url=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.myfitnesspal.com%2Fexercise%2Fdiary%2Fambduhyhn&ref=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.myfitnesspal.com
```

Cookies / Login:

- Cookie
 - id
 - 221c93dea70100a8|3660461|1275799|15940|t=1376779021|et=730|cs=002213fd489c29714ee96b4c2f
- DNT: 1

Miscellaneous:

Referer: http://www.myfitnesspal.com/exercise/diary/lambduhyhn

Transport:

Connection: Keep-Alive
Host: pubads.g.doubleclick.net

Response is encoded and may need to be decoded before inspection. Click here to transform.

Get SyntaxView | Transformer | Headers | TextView | ImageView | HexView | WebView | Auth | Caching | Cookies | Raw | JSON

XML

The SyntaxView Inspector displays syntax-highlighted HTML, Script, CSS, and XML. If you're a web developer, you'll want this add-on.

Download and Install SyntaxView now...
Learn more about SyntaxView and other Inspector add-ons...

ALT+Q > type HELP...

All Processes | 1 / 2,857 | http://pubads.g.doubleclick.net/gampad/ads?gdfp_req=1&correlator=2525512039865770&output=json_html&callback=callbackProxy&impl=ff&iu=%2F1033141%2Fca-pub-8033683427063754%2F...

Method for Analyzing Data

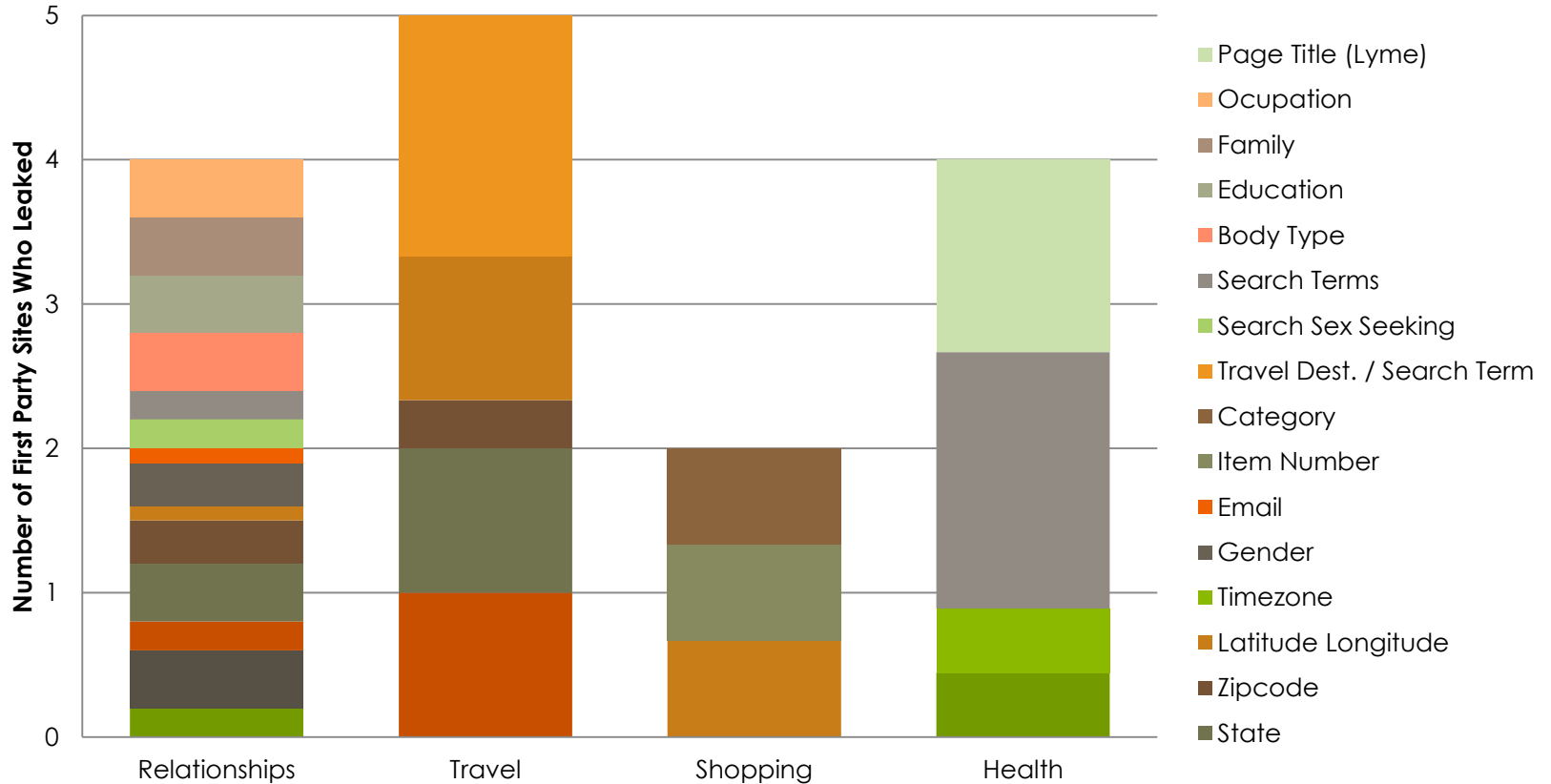
1. Create a list of possible search terms
2. Search all packets for leakage of each term
3. Investigate matches
 - Is it a third party?
 - Can we prove it is leakage?

Search Terms:

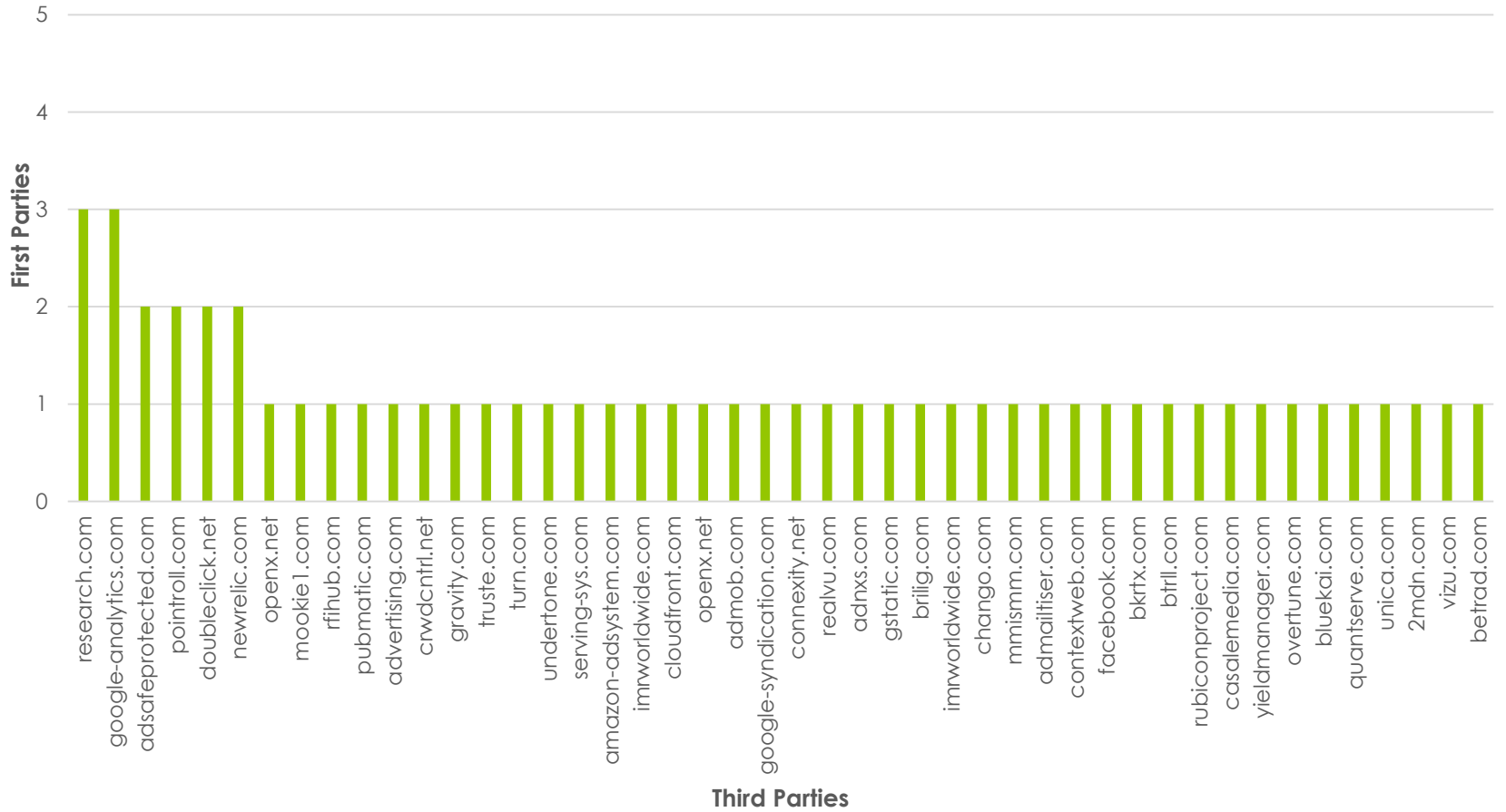
Username	Email	Zip Code
username	email	zipcode
un	em	zip
user	mail	postal
uid	lambduhyn@gmail.com	postalcode
LambDUHyhn		80203

Results

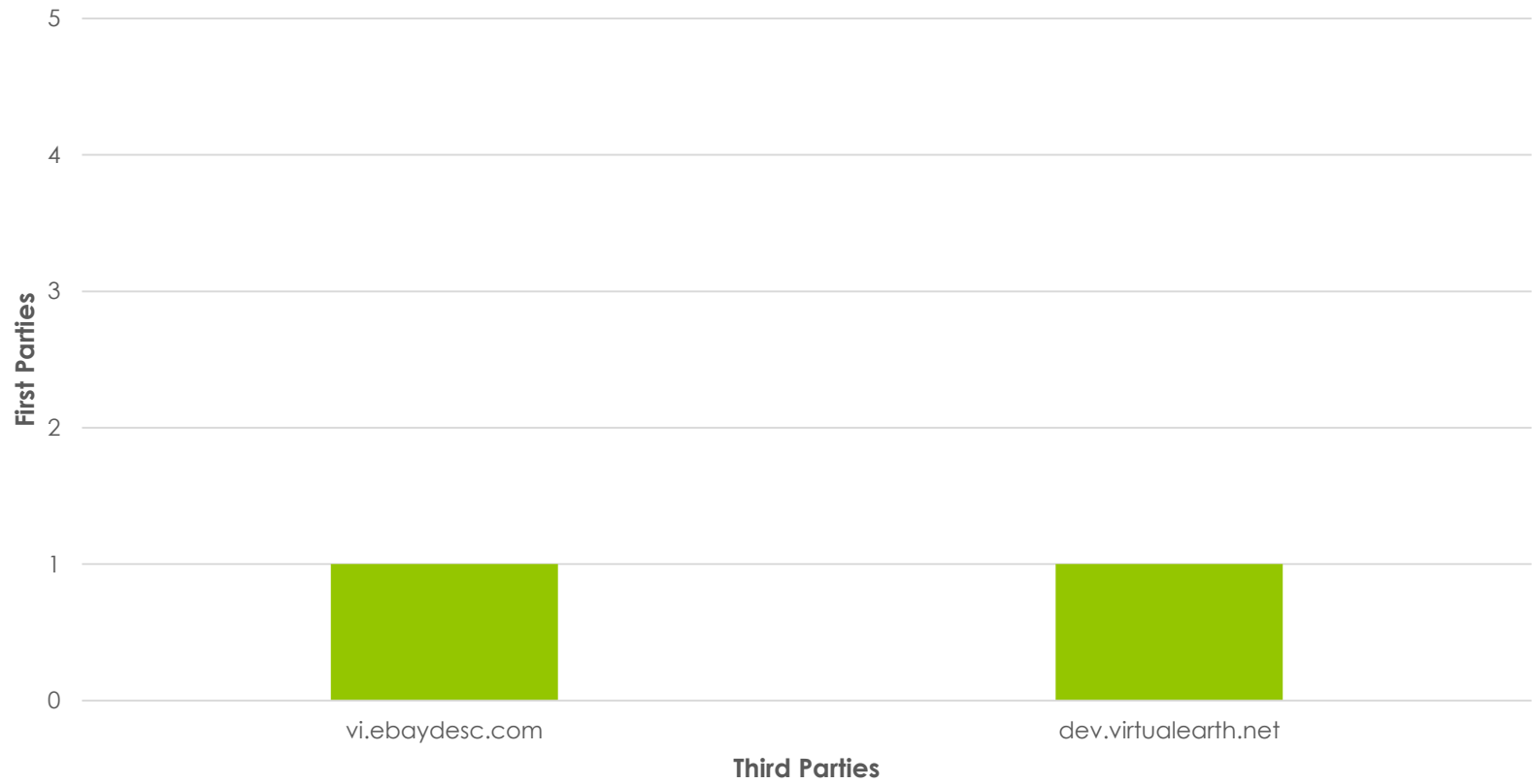
Attributes Leaked per Category



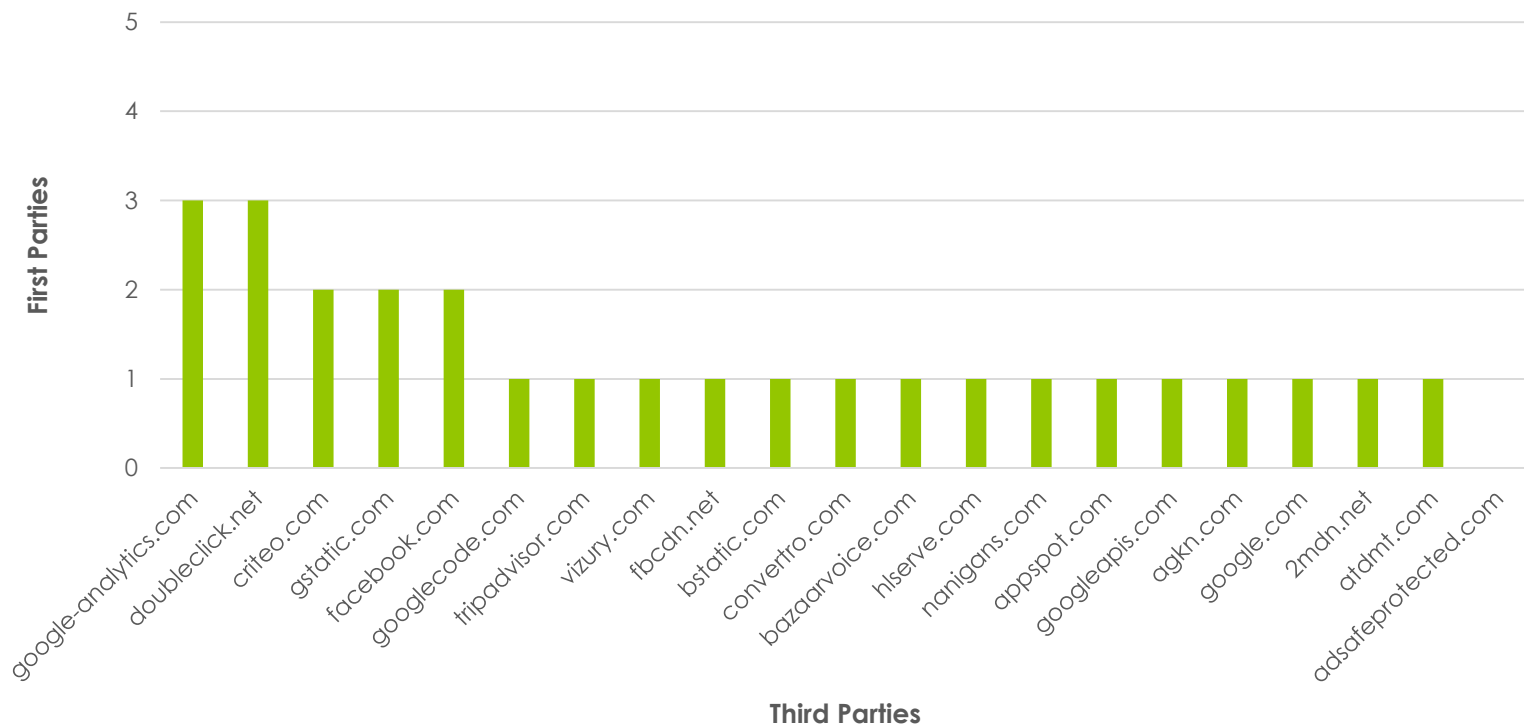
Number of First Parties who Leaked to Third Parties (Health)



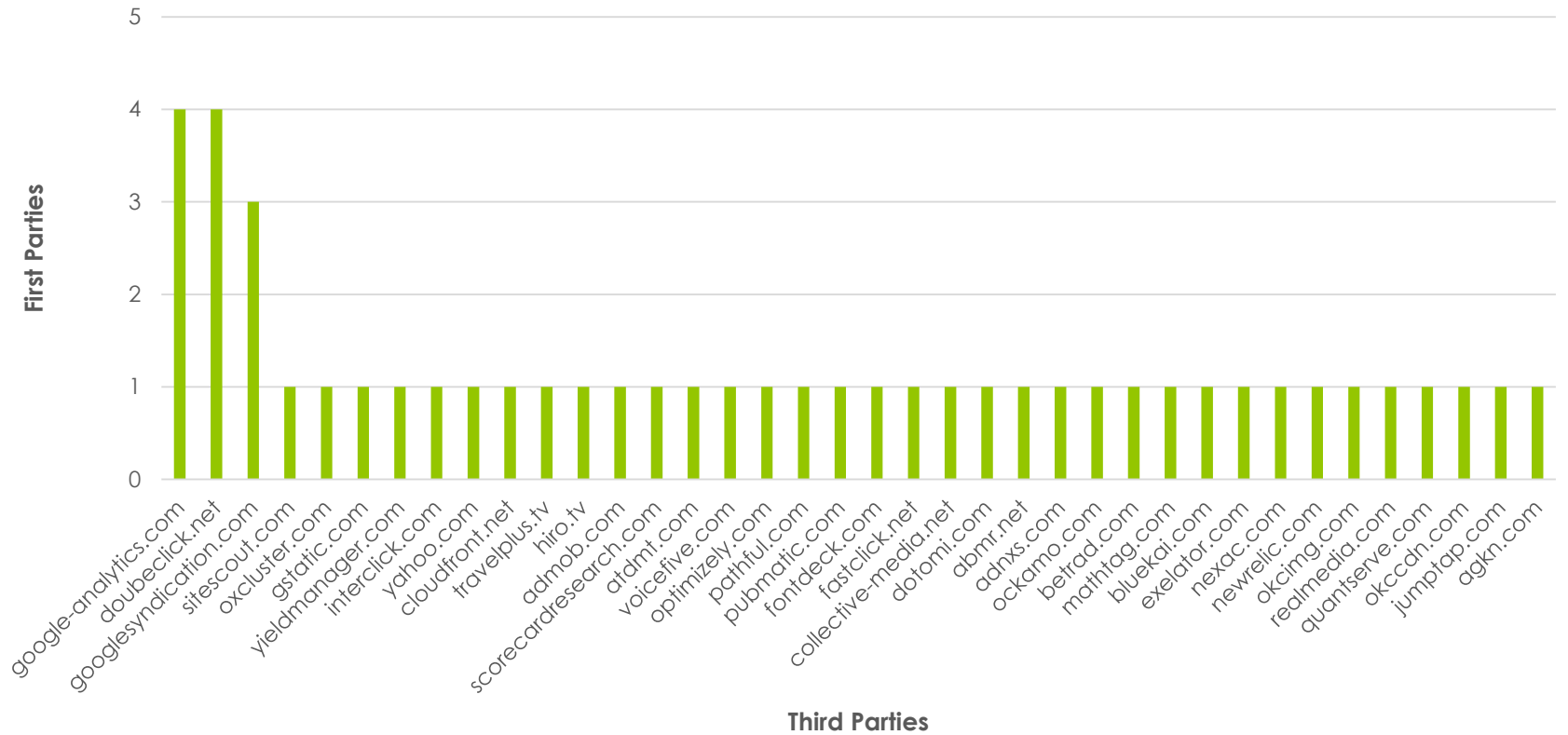
Number of First Parties who Leak to Each Third Party (Shopping)



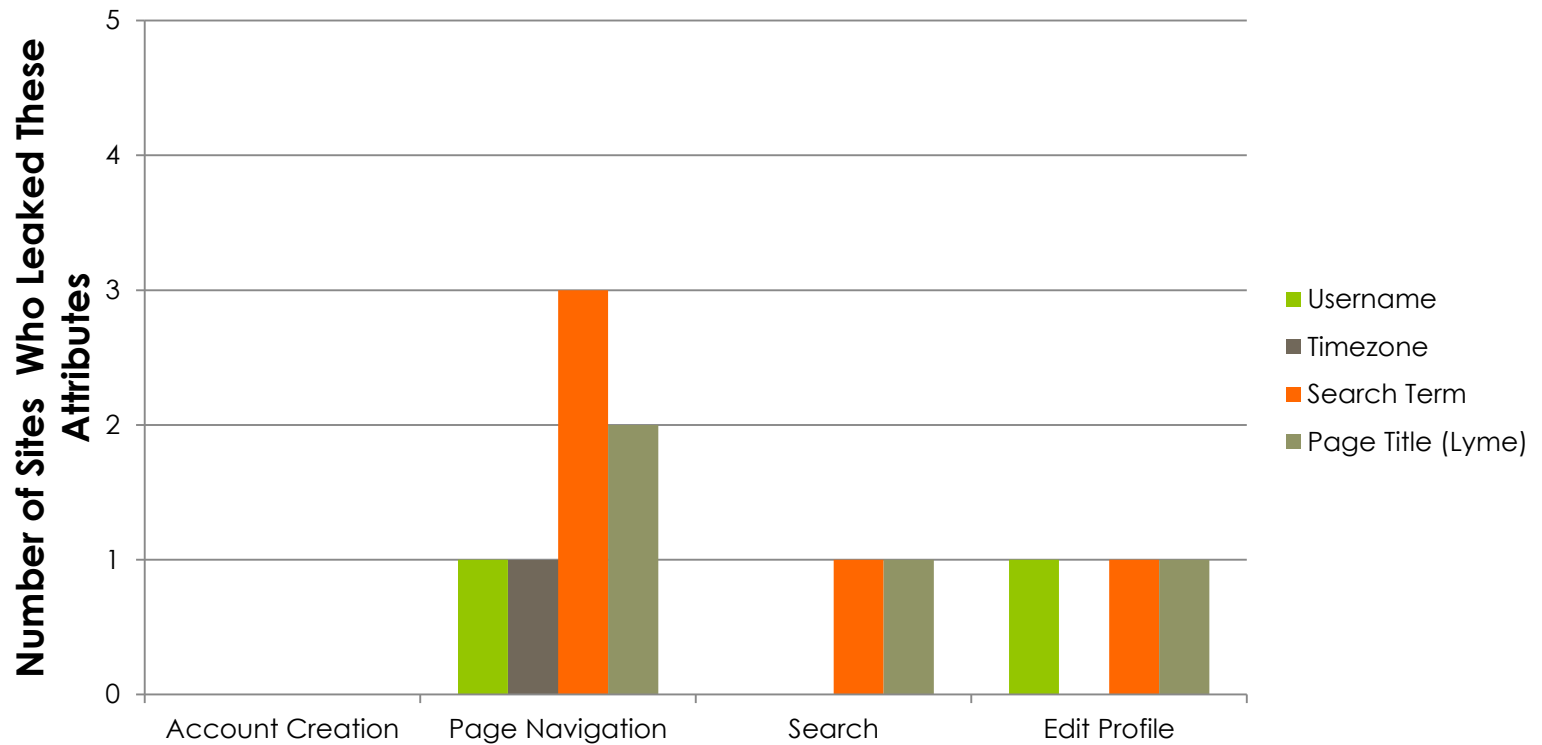
Number of First Parties who Leak to Each Third Party (Travel)



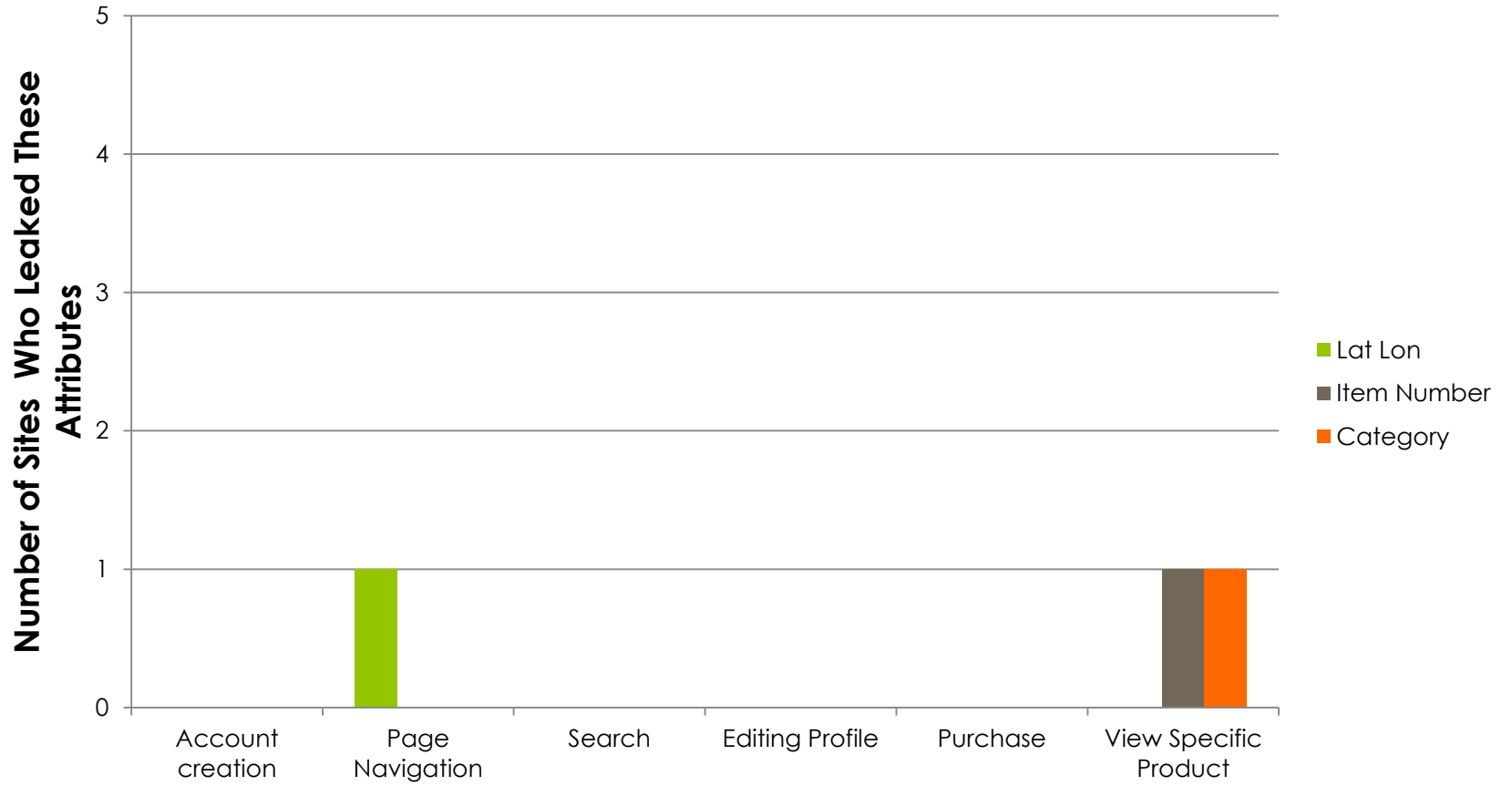
Number of First Parties who Leaked to Third Parties (Relationships)



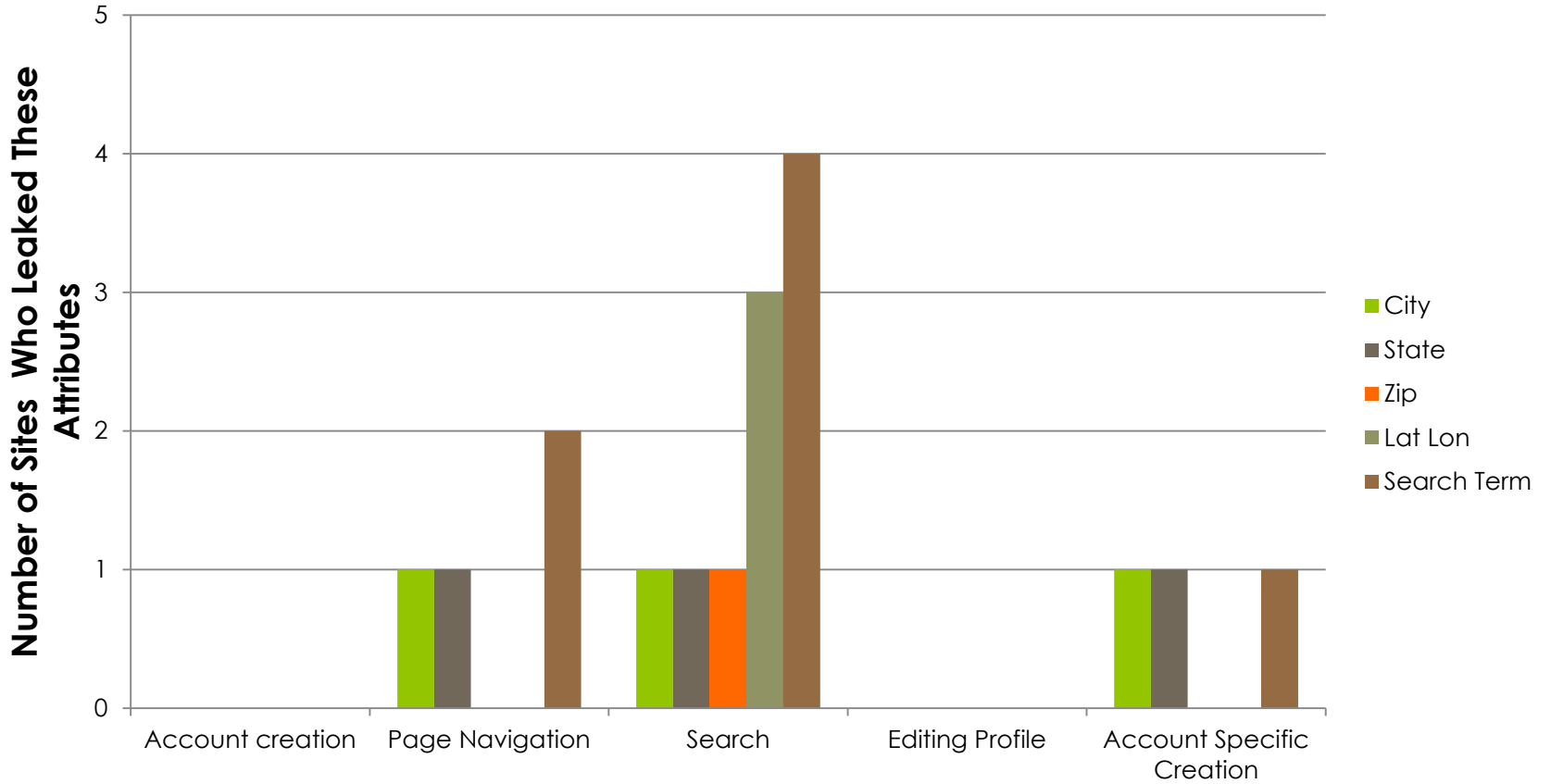
Attributes Leaked Per Crawl Stage (Health)



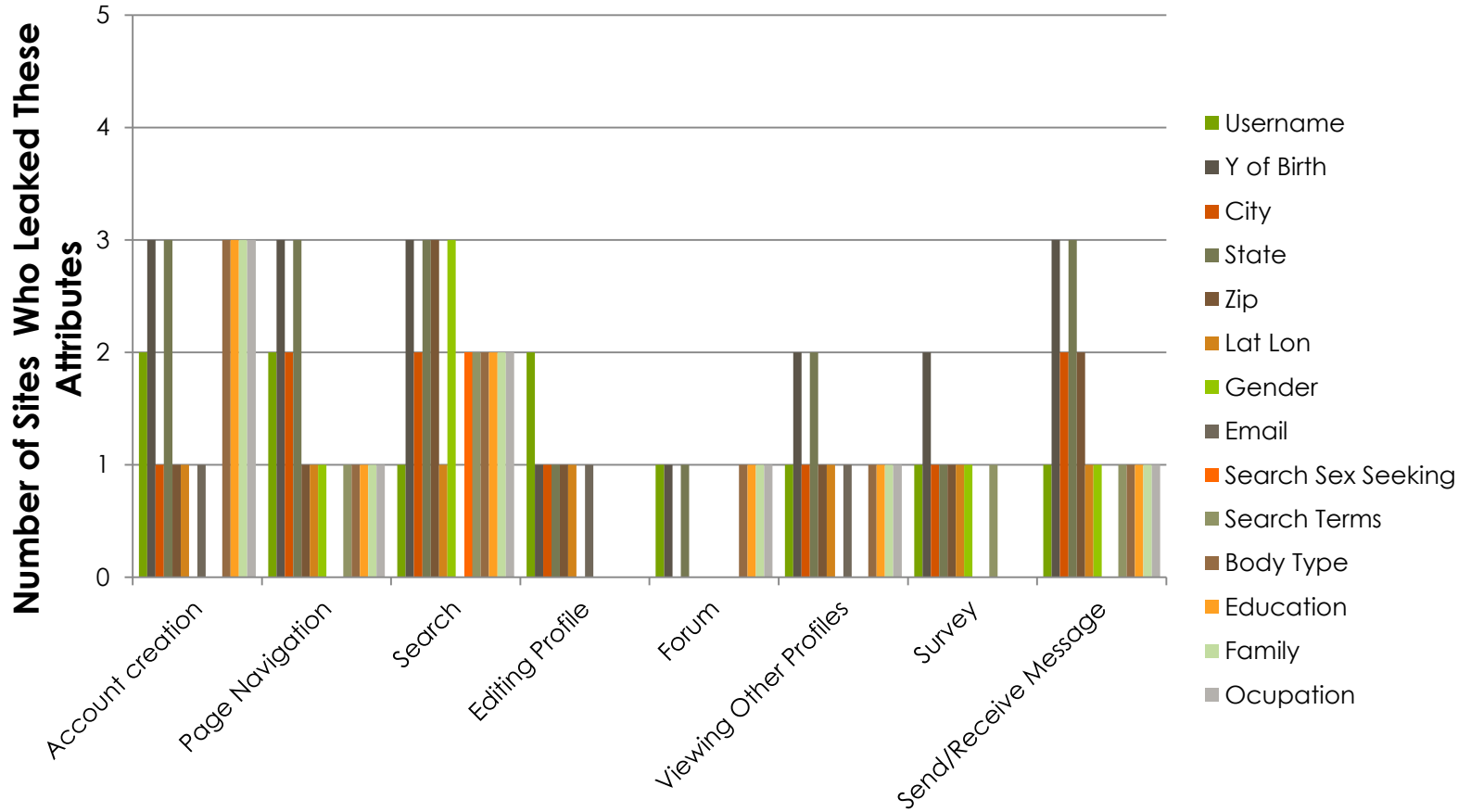
Attributes Leaked Per Crawl Stage (Shopping)



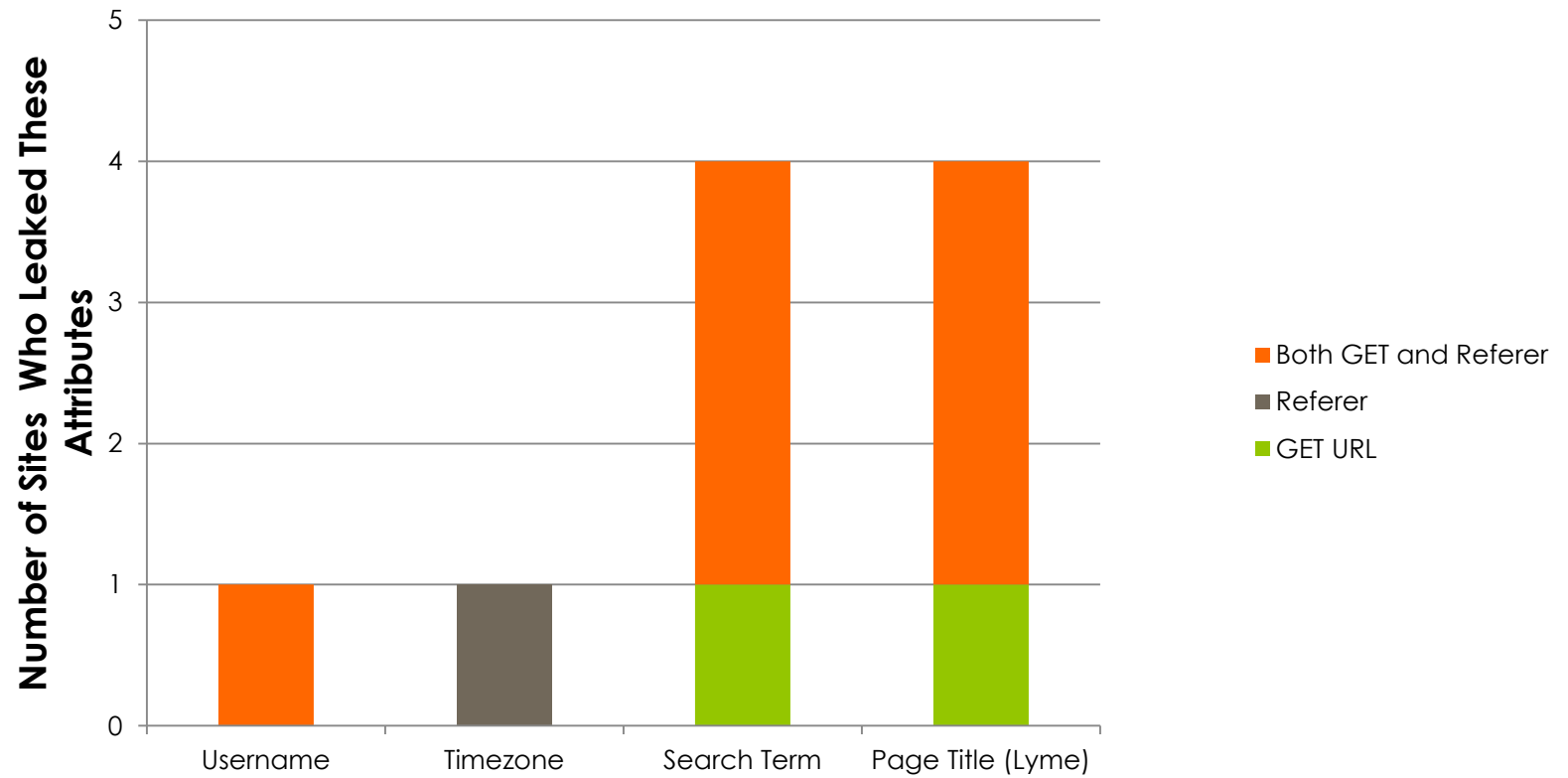
Attributes Leaked Per Crawl Stage (Travel)



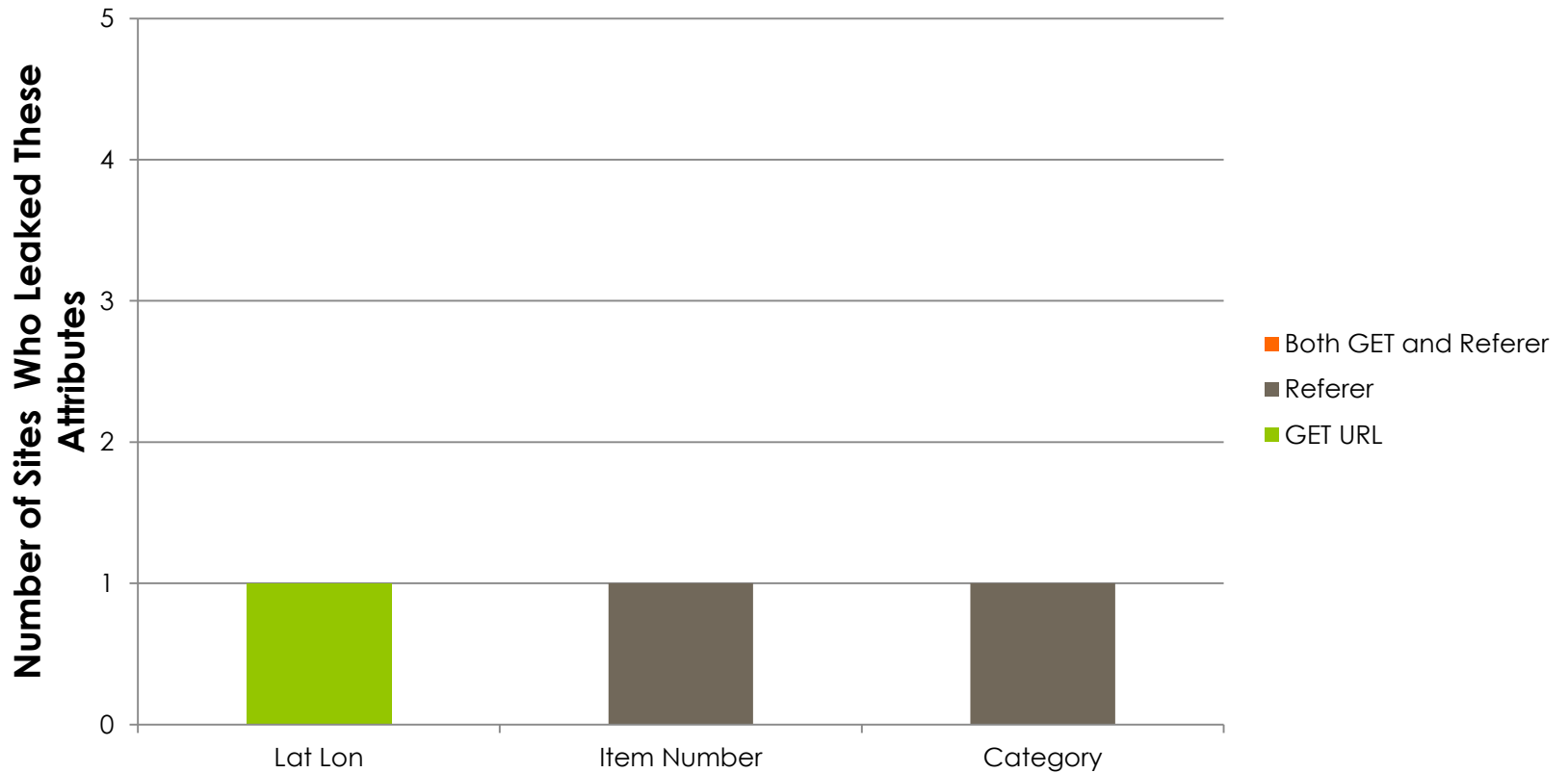
Attributes Leaked Per Crawl Stage (Relationships)



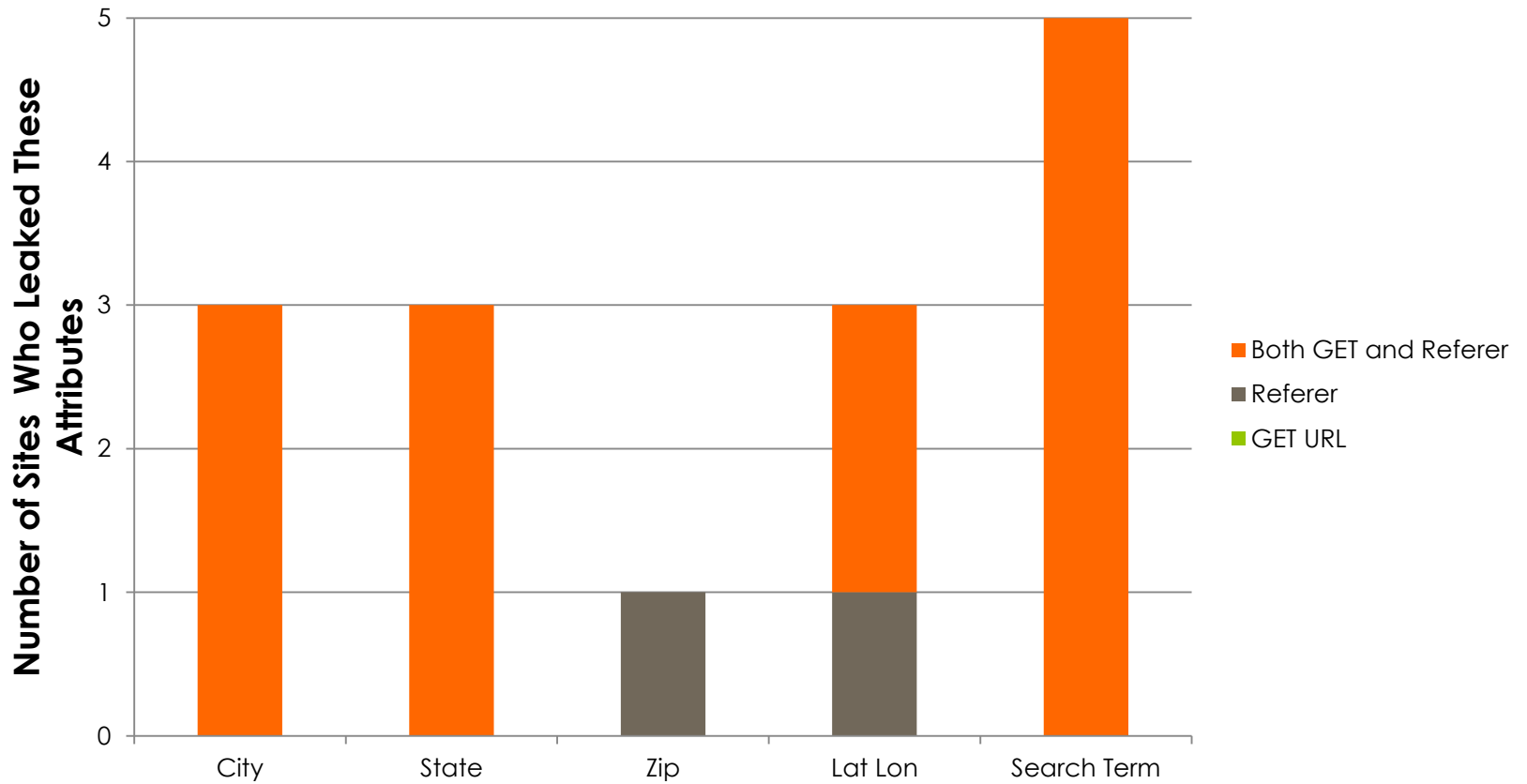
How Each Attribute Was Leaked (Health)



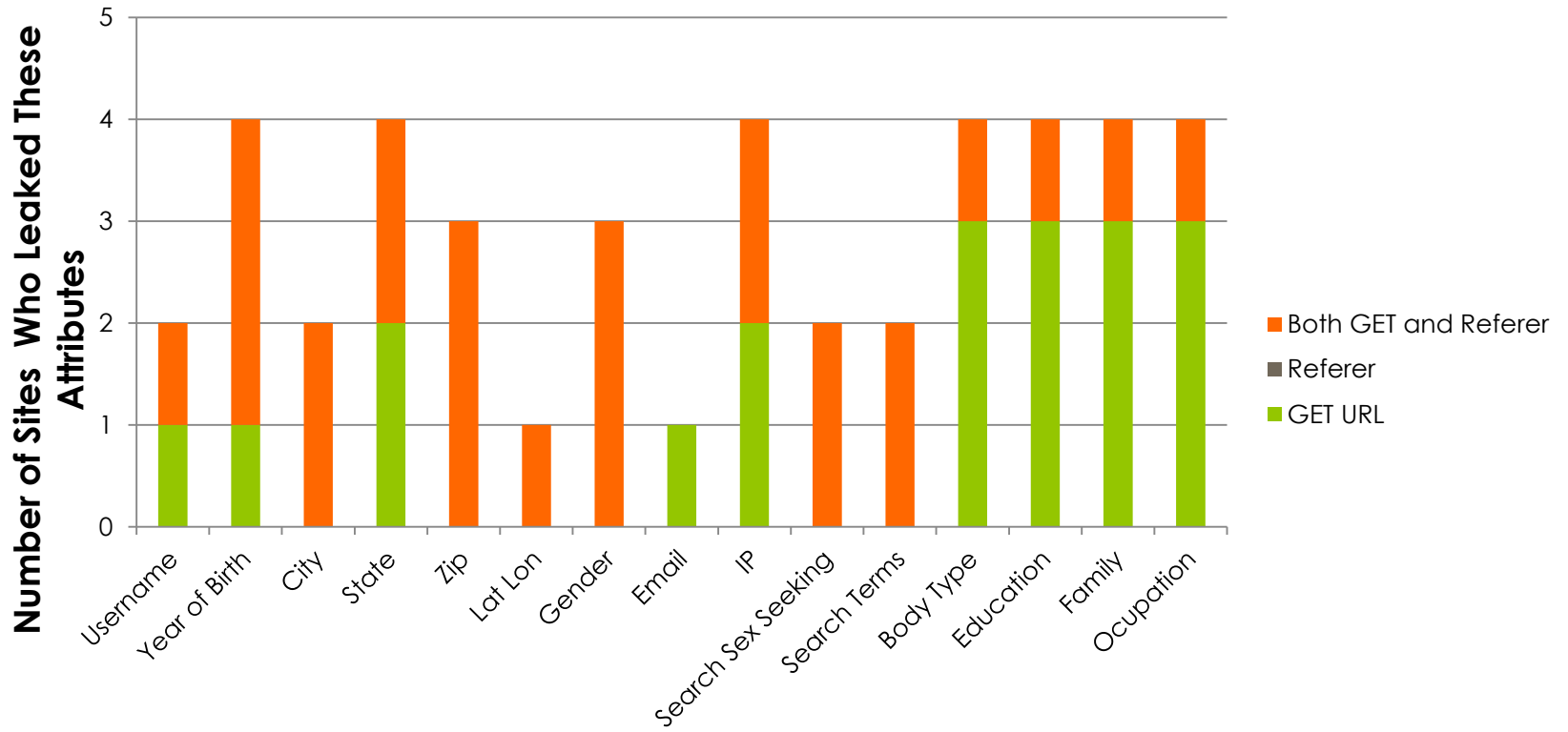
How Each Attribute Was Leaked (Shopping)



How Each Attribute Was Leaked (Travel)



How Each Attribute Was Leaked (Relationships)



Future Work

- More data, more sites, more crawls
 - Does the information leaked change for older user accounts?
- Encrypted arguments
 - Many packets contained encrypted data that we suspect has leakage but cannot prove
- Cookies
 - How do cookies interact with GET/Referer leakage?
- Linking between third parties
 - Do third parties share information about us?

Conclusion

Summary of Leakage by Category



Our results for private information leakage in a mobile platform are comparable to Krishnamurthy's results from his previous study on a desktop platform for various non-OSN categories.

Questions?

References

- *Third-Party Web Tracking: Policy and Technology* by Mayer and Mitchell
- *Privacy Leakage vs. Protection Measures* by Krishnamurthy and Wills
- *Tracking the Trackers: Where Everybody Knows Your Username* by Mayer
- *Privacy Leakage in Mobile Online Social Networks* by Krishnamurthy and Wills
- *Privacy Diffusion on the Web: a Longitudinal Study* by Krishnamurthy and Wills
- *On the Leakage of Personally Identifiable Information via OSN's* by Krishnamurthy and Wills